shall be the victorious.” Verily, Allah is All-Powerful, All-Mighty.

22. You (O Muhammad صلی الله عیه وسلام) will not find any people who believe in Allâh and the Last Day, making friendship with those who oppose Allâh and His Messenger صلی الله عیه وسلام, even though they were their fathers or their sons or their brothers or their kindred (people). For such He has written Faith in their hearts, and strengthened them with Rûh (proofs, light and true guidance) from Himself. And He will admit them to Gardens (Paradise) under which rivers flow to dwell therein forever. Allâh is pleased with them, and they with Him. They are the Party of Allâh. Verily, it is the Party of Allâh that will be the successful.

Sûrat Al-Hashr (The Gathering) LIX

In the Name of Allâh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

2. He it is Who drove out the disbelievers among the people of the Scripture (i.e. the Jews of the tribe of Banû An-Nadîr) from their homes at the first gathering. You did not think that they would get out. And they thought that their fortresses would defend them from Allâh! But Allâh’s (Torment) reached them from a place whereof they expected it not, and He cast terror into their hearts so that they destroyed their own dwellings with their own hands and the hands of the believers. Then take admonition, O you with eyes (to see).

3. And had it not been that Allâh had decreed exile for them, He would certainly have punished them in this world; and in the Hereafter theirs shall be the torment of the Fire.\[1\]

4. That is because they opposed Allâh and His Messenger صلی الله عیه وسلام. And whosoever opposes Allâh, then verily, Allâh is Severe in punishment.

\[1\] (V. 59:3) Narrated Abu Hurairah رضی الله عنه : Allâh’s Messenger صلی الله عیه وسلام said: The Hour will not be established until you fight the Jews, and the stone behind which a Jew will be hiding will say: O Muslim! There is a Jew hiding behind me, so kill him.

(Sahîh Al-Bukhârî Vol. 4, Hadîth No. 1177)
5. What you (O Muslims) cut down of a palm-tree (of the enemy), or you left it standing on its stem, it was by the Leave of Allâh, and in order that He might disgrace the Fâsiqûn (the rebellious, the disobedient to Allâh).

6. And what Allâh gave as booty (Fai’û) to His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from them — for this you made no expedition with either cavalry or camelry. But Allâh gives power to His Messengers over whomsoever He wills. And Allâh is Able to do all things.

7. What Allâh gave as booty (Fai’û) to His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from the people of the townships — it is for Allâh, His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), the kindred (of Messenger Muhammad ﷺ), the orphans, Al-Masâkîn (the needy), and the wayfarer, in order that it may not become a fortune used by the rich among you. And whatsoever the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) gives you, take it; and whatsoever he forbids you, abstain (from it). And fear Allâh; verily, Allâh is Severe in punishment.

8. (And there is also a share in this booty) for the poor emigrants, who were expelled from their homes and their property, seeking Bounties from Allâh and to please Him, and helping Allâh (i.e. helping His religion) and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ). Such are indeed the truthful (to

\[1\] (V.59:7) Narrated ‘Alqamah: ‘Abdullâh (bin Mas‘ûd) said,“Allâh curses those ladies who practise tattooing and those who get themselves tattooed, and those ladies who get their hair removed from their eyebrows and faces except the beard and moustache, and those who make artificial spaces between their teeth in order to look more beautiful whereby they change Allâh’s creation.” His saying reached a lady from Bântî Asad, called Umm Ya’qûb, who came (to ‘Abdullâh) and said, “I have come to know that you have cursed such-and-such (ladies)?” He replied, “Why should I not curse those whom Allâh’s Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم) has cursed and who are (cursed) in Allâh’s Book!” Umm Ya’qûb said, “I have read the whole Qur’ân, but I did not find in it what you say.” He said, “Verily, if you have read it (i.e. the Qur’ân), you have found it. Didn’t you read:

“And whatsoever the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) gives you, take it, and whatsoever he forbids you, abstain (from it).” (V.59:7). She replied, “Yes, I did”, He said, “Verily, Allâh’s Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم) forbade such things.” She said, “But I see your wife doing these things?” He said, “Go and watch her”. She went and watched her but could not see anything in support of her statement. On that he said, “If my wife was as you thought, I would not keep her in my company” (i.e I would divorce her). (Sâhîh Al-Bukhârî, Vol.6, Hadith No.408).

Narrated ‘Abdullâh (bin Mas‘ûd): Allâh’s Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم) has cursed the lady who uses false hair. (See Sahîh Al-Bukhârî, Vol.6, Hadith No.409).
what they say).

9. And those who, before them, had homes (in Al-Madinah) and had adopted the Faith, love those who emigrate to them, and have no jealousy in their breasts for that which they have been given (from the booty of Banû An-Nadîr), and give them (emigrants) preference over themselves even though they were in need of that. And whosoever is saved from his own covetousness, such are they who will be the successful.

10. And those who came after them say: “Our Lord! Forgive us and our brethren who have preceded us in Faith, and put not in our hearts any hatred against those who have believed. Our Lord! You are indeed full of kindness, Most Merciful.

11. Have you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not observed the hypocrites who say to their friends among the people of the Scripture who disbelieve: “(By Allâh) If you are expelled, we (too) indeed will go out with you, and we shall never obey any one against you; and if you are attacked (in fight), we shall indeed help you.” But Allâh is Witness that they verily are liars.

12. Surely, if they (the Jews) are expelled, never will they (hypocrites) go out with them; and if they are attacked, they will never help them. And (even) if they do help them, they (hypocrites) will turn their backs, and they will not be victorious.

13. Verily, you (believers in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) are more fearful in their (Jews of Banû An-Nadîr) breasts than Allâh. That is because they are a people who comprehend not (the Majesty and Power of Allâh).

14. They fight not against you even together, except in fortified townships, or from behind walls. Their enmity among themselves is very great. You would think they were united, but their hearts are divided. That is because they are a people who understand not.

15. They are like their immediate predecessors (the Jews of Banû Qainûqâ‘, who suffered); they tasted the evil result of their conduct, and (in the Hereafter, there is) for them a painful torment.

16. (Their allies deceived them) like Shaitân (Satan), when he says to man: “Disbelieve in Allâh.” But when (man) disbelieves in Allâh, Shaitân (Satan) says: “I am free of you, I fear Allâh, the Lord of the ‘Álamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)!"

17. So the end of both will be that they will be in the Fire,
abiding therein. Such is the recompense of the Zâlimûn (i.e. polytheists, wrong-doers, disbelievers in Allâh and in His Oneness).

18. O you who believe! Fear Allâh and keep your duty to Him. And let every person look to what he has sent forth for tomorrow, and fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do.\[1\]

19. And be not like those who forgot Allâh (i.e. became disobedient to Allâh), and He caused them to forget their own selves, (let them to forget to do righteous deeds). Those are the Fâsiqûn (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh).

20. Not equal are the dwellers of the Fire and the dwellers of Paradise. It is the dwellers of Paradise that will be successful.

21. Had We sent down this Qur’ân on a mountain, you would surely have seen it humbling itself and rent asunder by the fear of Allâh. Such are the parables which We put forward to mankind that they may reflect.\[2\]

22. He is Allâh, beside Whom Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa (none has the right to be worshipped but He) the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen. He is the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

23. He is Allâh beside Whom Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the King, the Holy, the One Free from all defects, the Giver of security, the Watcher over His creatures, the All-Mighty, the Compeller, the Supreme. Glorified is Allâh! (High is He) above all that they associate as partners with Him.

24. He is Allâh, the Creator, the Inventor of all things, the Bestower of forms. To Him belong the Best Names.\[3\] All that is

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\[1\] (V.59:18).
\[a\] See the footnote of (V.32:16).
\[b\] See the footnote of (V.15:22).
\[c\] See the footnote (C) of (V.9:111).

\[2\] (V.59:21) Narrated Jâbir bin ‘Abdul-lâh: The Prophet صلی الله عليه وسلم رضي الله عنهما; The Prophet used to stand by a tree or a date-palm on Friday. Then an Ansârî woman or man said, “O Allâh’s Messenger! Shall we make a pulpit for you?” He replied, “If you wish.” So they made a pulpit for him and when it was Friday, he proceeded towards the pulpit [for delivering the Khutbah (religious talk)]. The date-palm cried like a child! The Prophet صلی الله عليه وسلم descended (from the pulpit) and embraced it while it continued moaning like a child being quietened. The Prophet صلی الله عليه وسلم said, “It was crying for (missing) what it used to hear of religious knowledge given near it.” (Sahîh Al-Bukhârî, Vol.4, Hadith No.784).

\[3\] (V.59:24) See the footnote of (V.7:180).
in the heavens and the earth glorify Him. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

_Sûrat Al-Muntahanah_  
(The Woman to be examined) LX

_In the Name of Allâh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful._

1. O you who believe! Take not My enemies and your enemies (i.e. disbelievers and polytheists) as friends, showing affection towards them, while they have disbelieved in what has come to you of the truth (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism, this Qur’ân, and Muhammad ﷺ, صلی الله عليه وسلم), and have driven out the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ, صلی الله عليه وسلم) and yourselves (from your homeland) because you believe in Allâh your Lord! If you have come forth to strive in My Cause and to seek My Good Pleasure, (then take not these disbelievers and polytheists as your friends). You show friendship to them in secret, while I am All-Aware of what you conceal and what you reveal. And whosoever of you (Muslims) does that, then indeed he has gone (far) astray from the Straight Path.[1]

2. Should they gain the upper hand over you, they would behave to you as enemies, and stretch forth their hands and their tongues against you with evil, and they desire that you should disbelieve.

3. Neither your relatives nor your children will benefit you on the Day of Resurrection (against Allâh). He will judge between you. And Allâh is All-Seer of what you do.

4. Indeed, there has been an excellent example for you in Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and those with him, when they said to their people: “Verily, we are free from you and whatever you worship besides Allâh: we have rejected you, and there has appeared between us and you hostility and hatred forever until you believe in Allâh Alone” — except the saying of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) to his father: “Verily, I will ask forgiveness (from Allâh) for you, but I have no power to do anything for you before Allâh.”[2], “Our Lord! In You (Alone) we put our trust,

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[1] (V.60:1) See (V.3:149) and its footnote.
[2] (V.60:4) See (V.9:114), (V.19:41-49) and (V.26:70-86)